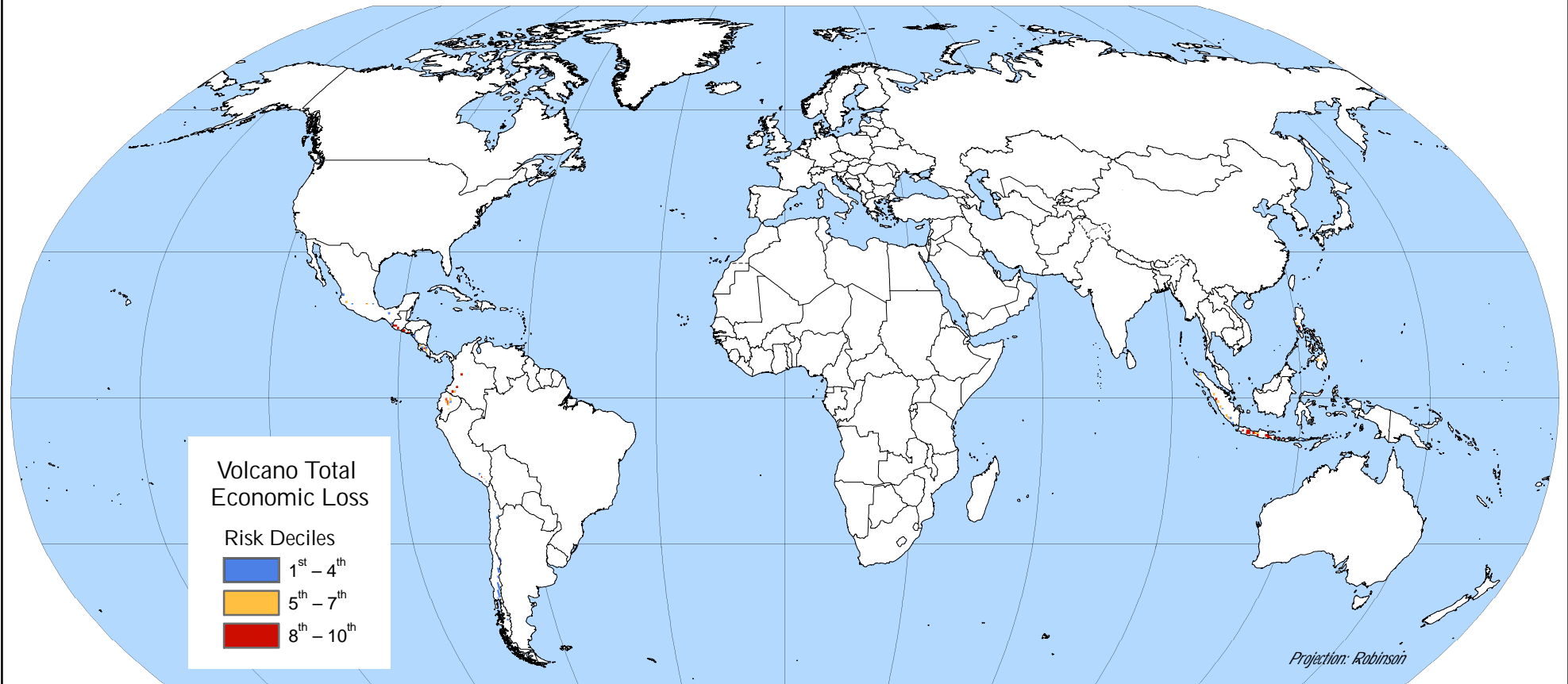


Global Volcano Total Economic Loss Risk Distribution



Total Economic Loss is found by weighting the value of GDP exposure to volcanoes for each grid cell by a vulnerability coefficient to obtain an estimate of risk. The vulnerability weights are based on historical economic losses in previous disasters. The economic loss risks are applied to GDP per unit area exposure to obtain economic loss risks. The weights are an aggregate index relative to losses within each region and country wealth class (classifications based on 2000 GDP) over the 20-year period from 1981 – 2000.

Source:

Dilley, Maxx, Robert S. Chen, Uwe Deichmann, Arthur L. Lerner-Lam, and Margaret Arnold. 2005. *Natural Disaster Hotspots: A Global Risk Analysis*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Copyright 2005 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank and Columbia University.