



Building Resilience to Disasters in
Western Balkans and Turkey

IPA PROJECT

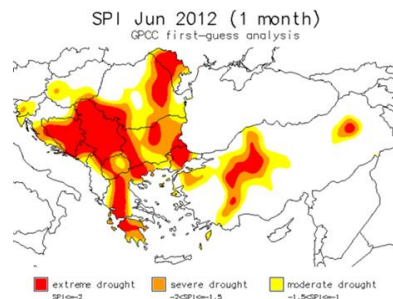
BUILDING RESILIENCE TO DISASTERS IN WESTERN BALKANS AND TURKEY

Summary of activities implemented by WMO

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14 October 2014

Final Steering Committee Meeting





**Building Resilience to Disasters in
Western Balkans and Turkey**

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- **Key Achievements**
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**Building Resilience to Disasters in
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Project Highlights



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Building Resilience to Disasters in
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- **Overall Objective:** To reduce vulnerability of IPA Beneficiaries to natural disasters, in line with the Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA), and increase their resilience to climate change.
- **Project purpose:** To enhance the capacity of IPA Beneficiaries to address disaster risk reduction in both today's and the future predicted climate.
- **Beneficiaries:** Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Montenegro, Serbia, Kosovo*, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, and Turkey.
- **Implementing agencies:** UNISDR (4 tasks), WMO (4 tasks).
- **Funding:** EC DG Enlargement, Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA) multi-beneficiary project.
- **Implementation period:** 24 + 5 months, May 2012 – October 2014

Specific objectives for WMO tasks

- Continue capacity building efforts based on the IPA 2009 project (Phase 1)
- Assist the NMHSs of the IPA beneficiary countries to enhance their services in support of DRR in the following areas:
 - Hazard monitoring and analysis
 - Extreme weather forecasting
 - Develop capacity for climate-related services
 - Cross-border data exchange to support EWS
 - Design of EWS, regional harmonization and interoperability
 - Further integration in the European Meteorological Infrastructure



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Work Packages (WMO)

Data for risk analysis

- Hazard analysis and mapping
- Cross-border Exchange
- CDMS
- Pilot project – Sava River Basin (with ISRC)

Improved Products in support of DRR

- Forecasts
- Warnings
- “Nowcasting”
- Floods and drought products

Climate change

- Long-range forecasts
- Seasonal climate outlooks
- New services (e.g., insurance)

Institutional DRR issues

- EWS Design
- Quality Management
- Regional Harmonization
- Infrastructure



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Report on Activities



**WP 3 - Enhance the
regional risk assessment
and mapping capacities
through improved
capacity of beneficiaries
in hazard analysis and
mapping**

Act 3.1:
Historical meteorological and
climate data rescue (DARE) and
enhancement of Climate Data
Management Systems (CDMS)

T3.1.1: Analyze beneficiaries' needs for DARE and CDMS

T3.1.2: Assist NMHSs in digitizing meteorological variables available
on paper and archiving on electronic media per standards aligned
with WMO and EU requirements

Act 3.2:
Enhancing hydro-meteorological
data quality, homogenization and
standardization.

T3.2.1: Regional workshop on historic hydrometeorological data
management with specific modules on hydrometeorological data
quality assurance, homogenization and standardization

Act 3.3:
Drought hazard analysis and
mapping

T3.3.1: Training on Drought Hazard Analysis and Mapping

Act 3.4:
Sava River pilot project on flood
hazard.

T3.4.1: Enhancing hydrological data management and exchange
procedures

T3.4.2: Flood losses assessment tool.



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TASK 3

- Assessment of needs for data rescue and climate data management systems
- Procurement/upgrading the climate data management systems – CLIDATA and MCH
- Training on historical hydrometeorological data management



- Training on Drought Hazard Analysis and Mapping
- Sava River pilot project on flood hazards - Policy on the Exchange of Hydrological and Meteorological Data and Information in the Sava River Basin
- Flood loss assessment training



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WP 4 - Enhance IPA Beneficiaries' capacity to forecast hazardous meteorological and hydrological phenomena and deliver timely warnings to support DRR

Act 4.1:
Enhancement of severe
weather forecasting
capabilities of IPA
beneficiaries in support of
EWS

T4.1.1: On-the-job training at suitable operational centre (Romania) for forecasters from IPA beneficiaries.

T4.1.2: Participation of experts from IPA beneficiaries in the European severe weather forecasting test-bed in collaboration with the European Severe Storm Laboratory (ESSL)

T4.1.3: Upgrade of the EUMETCast stations at ALB, BIH, MKD, MNE and Kosovo (DAWBEE stations) and training of NMHSs staff in using the advanced tools for severe weather forecasting

Act 4.2:
Advanced training for
hydrological forecasters

T4.2.1: Regional training workshop on integrated flood management and flood forecasting

Act 4.3:
Enhancement of the cross-
border exchange of data and
information in support of EWS

T4.3.1: Continuation of integration of IPA countries to Meteoalarm

Act 4.4:
Building capacity for quality
assurance of products and
services provided in support
of DRR, including QMS

T4.4.1: Regional training in Quality Management Systems (QMS) and their application in activities related to DRR

Act 4.5:
Resolving deficiencies related
to quality of observational
data (calibration and
maintenance of instruments)

T4.5.1: Assistance to countries not having adequate resources for calibration and maintenance of hydro-meteorological instruments (in cooperation with RIC Ljubljana)

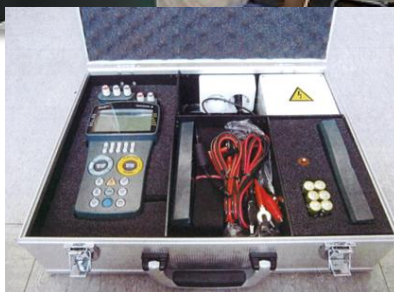
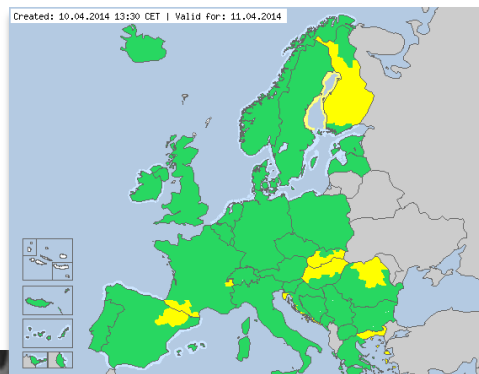


TASK 4

- Severe weather forecasting and warnings training

- Integration to Meteoalarm - Bosnia and Herzegovina

- Upgrade of EUMETCast stations and DAWBEE Satellite Nowcasting Applications training with EUMETSAT



- Training on integrated flood management, flood forecasting and early warnings

- Quality Management Systems training

- Improving hydro-meteorological data quality – procurement of calibration kits and training



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WP 5 - Improved capacity of the NMHSs in the provision of information to support climate change adaptation and climate risk management

Act 5.1:
Enhancing capacity in
drought risk management

T5.1.1: Strengthening the role and operation of the Drought Management Centre for South-East Europe (DMC/SEE Ljubljana, Slovenia), through secondment of staff from IPA Beneficiaries and provision of on-the-job training on specialized drought-management tools.

Act 5.2:
Strengthening capacity of IPA
beneficiaries in providing
long-range forecasts and
related climate services.

T5.2.1: Organisation of regular sessions of the South-East Europe Climate Outlook Forum (SEECOF).

T5.2.2: Regional training workshop in the use and interpretation of long-range forecasts

T5.2.3: Short-term secondments to SEEVCCC

Act 5.3:
Developing capacity in
services for the insurance
sector

T5.3.1: Regional training on the role of NMHSs in support of activities in the field of insurance



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TASK 5

- South-East Europe Climate Outlook Forums (SEECOF)
- Training on long-range forecasts, climate watch related aspects and climate scenarios



- Enhancing the capacities in drought risk management – secondment of experts to DMCSEE
- Support to SEEVCCCC
- Training on the role of the NMHSs in support of activities in the field of insurance



**WP 6 - Design a regional
Multi-Hazard Early Warning
System composed of
harmonized national Early
Warning Systems within a
regional cooperation
framework**

Act 6.1:
Assessment and gap analysis
of the existing national Early
Warning Systems

T6.1.1: Gap analysis by a consultant

Act 6.2:
Preparation of a technical
design document describing a
seamless regional MHEWS,
encompassing optimized
monitoring networks,
forecasting facilities,
telecommunications,
institutional and procedural
aspects, human resources

T6.2.1: Establishment of Design Team - consultant, designated experts from meteorological and hydrological services (three meetings of the DT envisaged)

T6.2.2: Regional meeting on institutional collaboration in MHEWS

T6.2.3: Regional forum to present the design document and promote it for adoption at national and regional level.

T6.2.4: Assistance to the Informal Conference of South-east European Directors (ICSEED) of NMHSs.



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TASK 6

- Design of regional Multi-Hazard Early Warning System (MHEWS)
- Gap analysis with respect to the four components of effective early warning systems to support preparation of a concept document identifying the technological and institutional needs for building the business case for a regional MHEWS

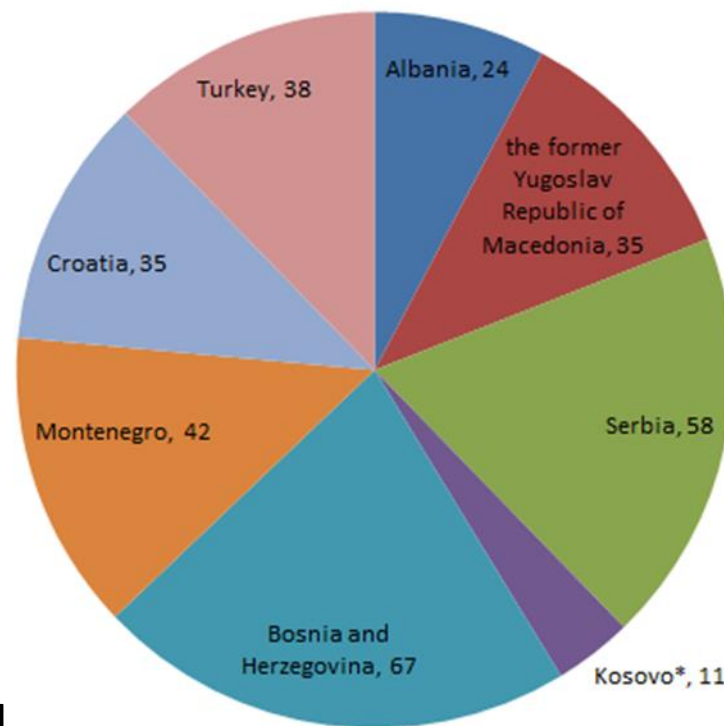


- Establishment of the Design Team
- Regional partners meeting
- Regional forum to present and promote the design of the regional MHEWS for adoption in national and regional level and for potential donors
- Support to ICSEED



Summary

- 18 training events with over 250 participants from the beneficiaries
- 3 Steering Committee meetings
- 2 design team meetings for MHEWS, 8 country missions, MHEWS beneficiary reports and concept of regional MHEWS
- Equipment and software
- Policy documents
- Integration to European Meteorological Infrastructure (Meteoalarm, ESSL testbed and DAWBEE project)
- Support to SEECOF sessions and ICSEED



Participants in meetings/workshops
from beneficiaries

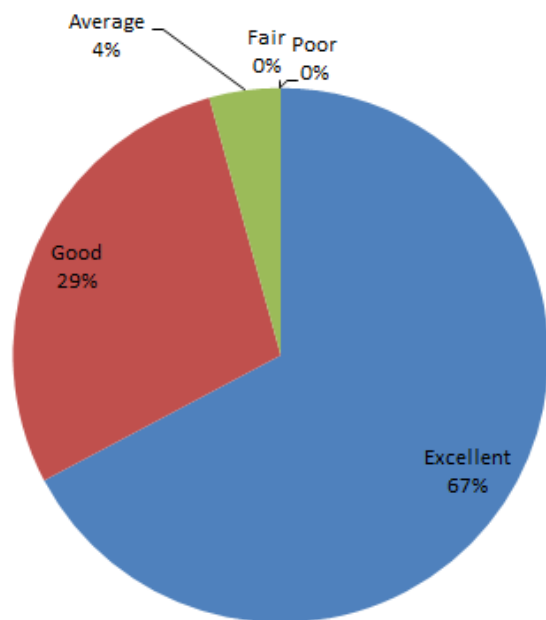


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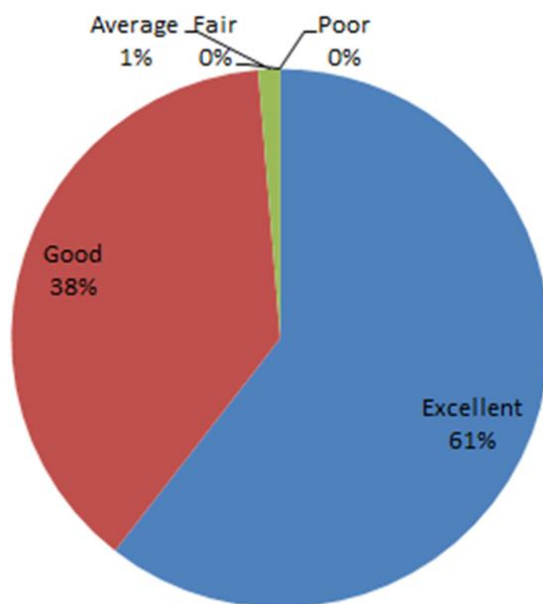


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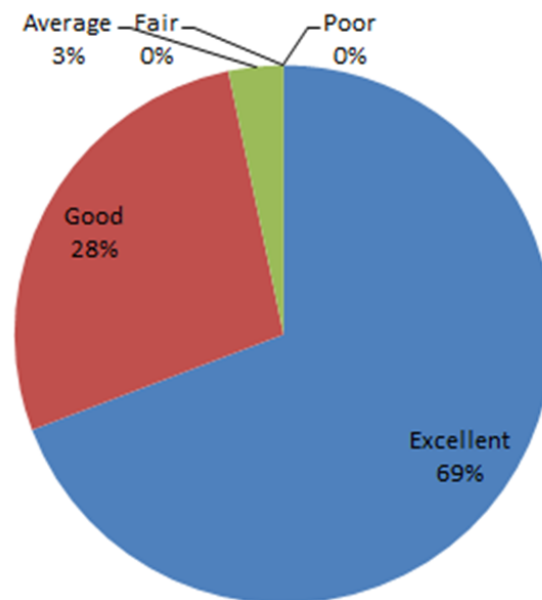
Evaluation of training activities



TASK 3



TASK 4



TASK 5

Feedback from participants

- Activities should not stop with the end of this project. Small cross border projects are recommended, based on a memorandum of understanding between countries, establishing a system of exchange of information, warnings and consultation in real time
- Intensive regional cooperation is essential
- Future training, with tailored practical examples from the region in drought monitoring and management, flood management and forecasting, severe weather forecasting, calibration of instruments, QMS
- There is a strong need to harmonize measurement networks and to establish protocols for exchange of data
- Focus on warning dissemination and social awareness of natural threats
- Implementation of international standards, WMO and ISO standard related to hydro-meteorological data, is deemed necessary for the countries in this region.



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Key Achievements

Some key achievements:

- Core NMHS's business – forecasting of extremes
- Risk assessment – important steps to improve NMHS's capabilities in hazard data handling; harmonization of data management systems
- Data policy – the new agreement for data sharing between the Sava River Commission countries
- EWS planning and design – regional approach

Some key achievements:

- New concepts – Quality Management, services for insurance sector
- Networking:
 - Building a strong regional hydrometeorological community
 - Building strong relationships with civil protection stakeholders
 - Engagement of partners
- Better integration in the European Meteorological Infrastructure



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Way Ahead

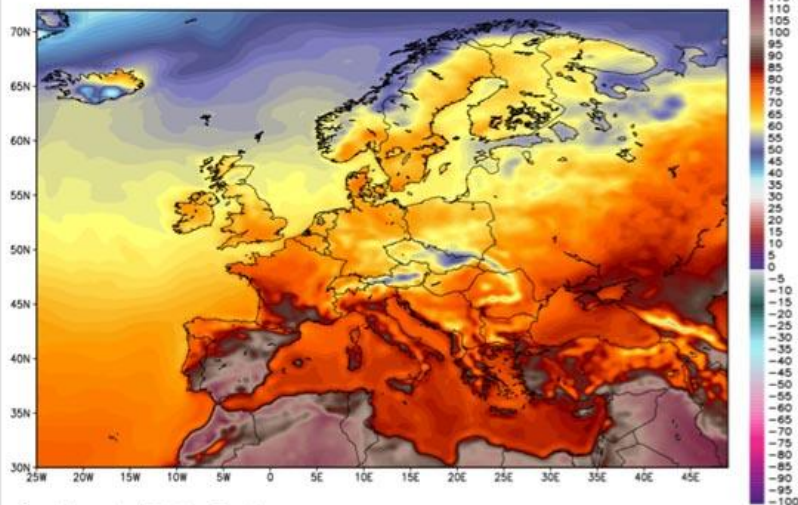


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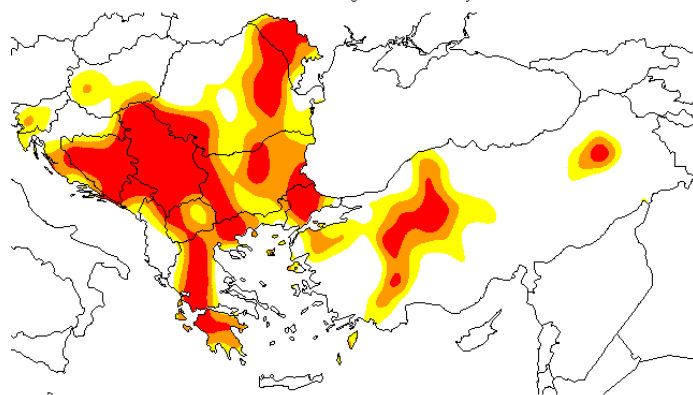
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NCEP GFS 2-meter TEMPERATURE [°F]
Init: 12Z11AUG2012 -- [0] hr --> Valid Sat 12Z11AUG2012



2-meter temperature (shaded) -- Snapshot
NCEP GFS 1760x880 sflux Forecast Grid

SPI Jun 2012 (1 month)
GPCC first-guess analysis



extreme drought $SPI < -2$
severe drought $-2 < SPI < -1.5$
moderate drought $-1.5 < SPI < -1$



Way ahead

- Sustain and continue, keep momentum and build on achievements
- Keep focus on major hazards
- Streamline and leverage development actions to ensure interoperability and seamlessness; WMO role as international organization
- Address the technological gaps of the hydrometeorological systems at national and regional level (data, data, data ...) – focused projects
- Future projects to be scalable and innovative – introduce new concepts and services, e.g., impact-oriented service

Way ahead

- Continue working on institutional arrangements – the role of the NMHSs as a **key enabler** for successful DRR
- Address further procedural aspects, data policy, quality management
- Maintain and enhance the relations with the DRR stakeholders – develop the concept of **Collaborative Decision Making**
- Utilize the potential of the European Meteorological Infrastructure
- Build a strategy for resolving the NMHS's resources deficits – financial, **human!!**



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THANK YOU!