WORKING GROUP 3
“GOVERNANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY”
“Strategies and Economics of DRR”

CHAIR
Turkey
Review of the Discussions about Governance and Accountability

Experience of Turkey
- AYS (*National Disaster Management Strategy*)
- UDSEP (*National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan*)
- TABB (*National Disaster Loss Database*)
- DASK (*Compulsory Earthquake Insurance System*)

First Discussions
GOVERNANCE in DRR

Norms, institutions, interactions

Heart of DRR

Common Calls on Key Challenges:

- Delineation of roles at all levels
- More transparency
- Best models of DRR Implementations
- Focusing on trans-boundary concerns
- More influence of NP’s on decision making process
- Parlamentarians’ role to ensure governance of DRR
ACCOUNTABILITY in DRR

Goals, targets, indicators, monitoring mechanisms

Implementable measures

Indications from consultations:
- Appropriate targets and indicators at all levels
- Need for guidance and standards
- Strengthened international cooperation
- Donors’ role for mainstreaming DRR
Strategies for DRR in Turkey

- National Disaster Management Strategy (AYS)
- National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan (UDSEP)
- National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy
- Integrated Urban Development Strategy and Action Plan (KENTGES)
- 10th National Development Plan Report

Republic of Turkey
Prime Minister’s Office
Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency

AFAD
National Disaster Management Strategy (AYS)

- **Policies**
  - 5 Main Policies

- **Principles**
  - In the light of 8 basic principles

- **Themes**
  - 8 Chapters

- **Strategies**
  - Mitigation: 44 Strategies
  - Preparedness for Effective Response: 13 Strategies
  - Recovery: 7 Strategies
  - Research and Development: 8 Strategies
National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan (UDSEP)
National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan (UDSEP)
National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan (UDSEP)

- 3 Goals
- 7 Objectives
- 29 Strategies
- 87 Actions
- Cooperation and Coordination
- Capacity Building
- Institutional Arrangements
- Legislation

Short Term (2012-2013)
Medium Term (2012-2017)
Long Term (2012-2023)

Responsible Organisations (13)
Involved Organisations (>100)

Republic of Turkey Prime Minister's Office
Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency

AFAD
National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan (UDSEP)

LEARNING ABOUT DISASTERS

EARTHQUAKE SAFE SETTLEMENT AND CONSTRUCTION

COPING WITH THE CONSEQUENCES OF EARTHQUAKES

BASIC PRINCIPLES
Economics of DRR in Turkey

National Disaster Loss Database (TABB)

Compulsory Disaster Insurance System (DASK, TARSIM)
National Disaster Loss Database (TABB)
Compulsory Disaster Insurance System

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LEGISLATION  SCOPE  PENETRATION  CAPACITY
**FINANCING DRR**

**Existing Resources**
- Public Investment Budgets of Ministries of Finance and Development
- Regional and International Institutions’ Grants and Loans,
- Supports of DASK

**New Resource Research**
UDSEP
Formulation of a new financing model.
FIRST DISCUSSIONS on WG3
FIRST DISCUSSIONS

Gov. & Acc.

UK
UN-ISDR
Netherlands
Bulgaria
Turkey
Georgia
Switzerland
Croatia

UN-ISDR
Short Term Objective:

Contributing towards the HFA2 discussions
- Peer review
- Clarification of the terminology

Long Term Objective:

- Compiling best examples
- Formulating guidelines and standards
- National Strategies & Economics of DRR
Thank You All
For Your Attention

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