



# Tevragh Zeina, Mauritania

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## Local progress report on the implementation of the Hyogo Framework for Action (First Cycle)

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**Reporting period:** First Cycle (2011-2013)  
**Last updated on:** 28 March 2013  
**Print date:** 06 May 2013  
**Reporting language:** English

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A Local HFA Monitor update published by PreventionWeb  
<http://www.preventionweb.net/english/hyogo/progress/reports/>

# Priority for Action 1

*Ensure that disaster reduction is a national and local priority with a strong institutional basis for implementation*

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## **Core Indicator 1.1**

*National policy and legal framework for disaster risk reduction exists with decentralized responsibilities and capacities at all levels.*

**How well are local organizations (including local government) equipped with capacities (knowledge, experience, official mandate) for disaster risk reduction and climate change adaptation?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:

en ce qui concerne les différentes organisations qui interviennent dans le domaine de la réduction des risques de catastrophes, on rappelle que au niveau de certaines organisations telles que la commune de tevragh zeina et autres organisations comprennent bien la thématique de la réduction des risques de catastrophes, et le rôle à jouer. mais on mentionne que certains lacunes au niveau du transfert des compétences de la part de la tutelle; certaines organisations disposent d'une grande expérience dans le domaine de la réduction des risques de catastrophes et des connaissances dans ledit domaine.

**To what extent do partnerships exist between communities, private sector and local authorities to reduce risk?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

certain niveau de partenariat existe entre les différents acteurs de réduction des risques de catastrophes au niveau de notre commune, mais il est très faible encore. certaines mesures restent encore à prendre pour pouvoir encourager le privé pour

investir et contribuer dans le domaine de la réduction des risques de catastrophes.

## **Core Indicator 1.2**

*Dedicated and adequate resources are available to implement disaster risk reduction plans and activities at all administrative levels.*

### **How far does the local government have access to adequate financial resources to carry out risk reduction activities?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:

- Une ligne budgétaire spéciale Réduction des Risques de Catastrophes - FIS Fond InterCommunal de Solidarité - Appui aux Groupes Vulnérables

### **To what degree does the local government allocate sufficient financial resources to carry out DRR activities, including effective disaster response and recovery?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

malgré que la commune a alloué un budget spécial RRC, il reste toujours insuffisant vu l'ampleur de la thématique.

## **Core Indicator 1.3**

*Community participation and decentralization are ensured through the delegation of authority and resources to local levels.*

### **How much does the local government support vulnerable local communities (particularly women, elderly, infirmed, children) to actively participate in risk reduction decision-making, policy making, planning and implementation processes?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

au moment de l'élaboration du plan de développement comunal le PDC, notre commune contacte tout les groupe concerné y compris les femmes et tout les groupes vulnérables à fin de prendre leurs priorités dans ce plan de développement; ceci-dit que tous les groupes vulnérables sont implqués dans le processus de dévelopent au niveau de notre commune.

### To what extent does the local government provide training in risk reduction for local officials and community leaders?

Level of Progress achieved: 4

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune entreprend des campagnes de sensibilisation avec les leaders de la société civile et des cycles de formations en faveur des fonctionnaires de l'administration.

### How regularly does the local government conduct awareness-building or education programs on DRR and disaster preparedness for local communities?

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Programs include cultural diversity issues	Yes
Programs are sensitive to gender perspectives	Yes

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

Dans les programmes de l'enseignement il y a une matière entière d'éducation en environnement

## **Core Indicator 1.4**

*A national multi-sectoral platform for disaster risk reduction is functioning.*

### **To what extent does the local government participate in the national DRR planning?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

#### **Description of Progress & Achievements:**

en Mauritanie la problématique de DRR est traitée d'une façon sectorielle, ce qui veut dire que chaque secteur dispose de sa propre stratégie qui est composante d'un document officiel au niveau national , le CSLPIII, mais on note ici que au niveau de notre commune tevrigh zeina nous intervenons dans les mêmes domaines que au niveau local que celui du gouvernement au niveau national; de ce fait notre commune contribue activement à l'élaboration d'une façon tacite dans l'élaboration des politiques en matière de DRR.

## Priority for Action 2

*Identify, assess and monitor disaster risks and enhance early warning*

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### **Core Indicator 2.1**

*National and local risk assessments based on hazard data and vulnerability information are available and include risk.*

**To what degree does the local government conducted thorough disaster risk assessments for key vulnerable development sectors in your local authority?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune dispose d'une base de données qui identifie les zones à risque (littoral, quartiers en dessous du niveau de la mere, zones inondables, ..).

**To what extent are these risk assessments regularly updated, e.g. annually or on a bi-annual basis?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:

ces évaluations sont actualisées chaque trois mois avec les differents acteurs du domaine.

**How well are disaster risk assessments incorporated into all relevant local development planning on a consistent basis?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune a integré dqns son plan de developpement communal PDC une composante Réduction des Risques de Catastrophes

### To what extent have local schools, hospitals and health facilities received special attention for "all hazard" risk assessments in your local authority?

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Schools	Yes
Hospitals/ health facilities	Yes

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

Chaque structure publique possède ces propres moyens de sécurité et ce conformément à la réglementation en vigueur

### How safe are all main schools, hospitals and health facilities from disasters so that they have the ability to remain operational during emergencies?

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Schools	Yes
Hospitals/ health facilities	Yes

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

à des degrés différents

## Core Indicator 2.2

*Systems are in place to monitor, archive and disseminate data on key hazards and vulnerabilities.*

-- No questions related to local context --

## **Core Indicator 2.3**

*Early warning systems are in place for all major hazards, with outreach to communities.*

**To what extent are early warning centres established, adequately staffed (or on-call personnel) and well resourced (power back ups, equipment redundancy etc) at all times?**

Level of Progress achieved: 1

Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune ne dispose pas d'un centre d'alerte précoce ..

**How much do warning systems allow for adequate community participation?**

Level of Progress achieved: 1

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Il existe un centre d'alerte précoce qui nous informe en cas de catastrophe

## **Core Indicator 2.4**

*National and local risk assessments take account of regional/trans-boundary risks, with a view to regional cooperation on risk reduction.*

**How well are local government risk assessments linked to, and supportive of, risk assessments from neighbouring local authorities and state or provincial government risk management plans?**



Level of Progress achieved: 4

Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune s'inscrit parfaitement bien dans le cadre du plan orsec du pays

## Priority for Action 3

*Use knowledge, innovation and education to build a culture of safety and resilience at all levels*

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### **Core Indicator 3.1**

*Relevant information on disasters is available and accessible at all levels, to all stakeholders (through networks, development of information sharing systems, etc).*

**How regularly does the local government communicate to the community, information on local hazard trends and risk reduction measures (e.g. using a Risk Communications Plan) including early warnings of likely hazard impact?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

à travers des ateliers de sensibilisation et le réunions avec les comités de quartiers et les associations de base, la commune informe son public via les medias publics et privés d'une éventuelle catastrophe suite au bulletin météorologique diffusé par le pouvoir public.

### **Core Indicator 3.2**

*School curricula, education material and relevant trainings include disaster risk reduction and recovery concepts and practices.*

**To what degree do local schools and colleges include courses, education or training in disaster risk reduction (including climate related risks) as part of the education curriculum?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Dans toutes les structures d'éducation le volet environnement est au cœur de l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et universitaire

### **Core Indicator 3.3**

*Research methods and tools for multi-risk assessments and cost benefit analysis are developed and strengthened.*

-- No questions related to local context --

### **Core Indicator 3.4**

*Countrywide public awareness strategy exists to stimulate a culture of disaster resilience, with outreach to urban and rural communities.*

-- No questions related to local context --

# Priority for Action 4

*Reduce the underlying risk factors*

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## Core Indicator 4.1

*Disaster risk reduction is an integral objective of environment related policies and plans, including for land use, natural resource management and adaptation to climate change.*

**How well integrated are local government DRR policies, strategies and implementation plans with existing environmental development and natural resource management plans?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune a intégré dans son plan de développement communal une composante réduction de risques de catastrophes et entreprend des démarches avec des chercheurs et des organisations internationales les voies et moyens pour protéger des marres d'eaux à l'intérieur de la ville auxquelles nous avons constaté un afflux d'oiseaux migrants ..

**How far do land use policies and planning regulations for housing and development infrastructure take current and projected disaster risk (including climate related risks) into account?**

Level of Progress achieved: 5

Housing	Yes
Communication	Yes
Transportation	Yes

Energy

Yes

#### Description of Progress & Achievements:

- les textes mauritaniennes interdisent la construction dans les zones à risque - Chaque investisse,ent en matière de construction doit etre précédé d'une étude d'impact environnemental

### **How well are risk-sensitive land use regulations and building codes, health and safety codes enforced across all development zones and building types?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

#### Description of Progress & Achievements:

Chaque construction doit être précédée d'une étude d'impact environnemental

### **How strong are existing regulations (e.g. land use plans, building codes etc) to support disaster risk reduction in your local authority?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

#### Description of Progress & Achievements:

Le pays a un code d'urbanisme qui réglemente les constructions quelques soit leur type et interdit les constructions dans les zones à risque.

### **To what degree does the local government support the restoration, protection and sustainable management of ecosystems services?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

Forests

No

Coastal zones	Yes
Wetlands	No
Water resources	No
River basins	No
Fisheries	No

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune travaille en étroite collaboration avec l'ensemble des services chargés de la surveillance de l'écosystème en Mauritanie d'où nous avons une longue expérience en matière d'élaboration des stratégies de la gestion durable de notre écosystème.

### **How much do civil society organizations and citizens participate in the restoration, protection and sustainable management of ecosystems services?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

Il y a une forte implication de la société civile dans l'élaboration des stratégies environnementales

### **How much does the private sector participate in the implementation of environmental and ecosystems management plans in your local authority?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

### Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune incite le secteur privé à s'impliquer davantage dans les processus visant à protéger l'écosystème

## **Core Indicator 4.2**

*Social development policies and plans are being implemented to reduce the vulnerability of populations most at risk.*

**What is the scope of financial services (e.g. saving and credit schemes, macro and micro-insurance) available to vulnerable and marginalised households for pre- disaster times?**

Level of Progress achieved: 1

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Pour le moment la commune ne dispose pas de ce genre d'assurance ..

**To what extent are micro finance, cash aid, soft loans, lone guarantees etc available to affected households after disasters to restart livelihoods?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune appui les groupes vulenerables et les assiste en cas des catastrophes.

## **Core Indicator 4.3**

*Economic and productive sectorial policies and plans have been implemented to reduce the vulnerability of economic activities.*

**How well established are economic incentives for investing in disaster risk reduction for households and businesses (e.g. reduced insurance premiums for households, tax holidays for businesses)?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune assiste matériellement la protection civile en tant qu'organe de prévention et d'intervention

**To what extent do local business associations, such as chambers of commerce and similar, support efforts of small enterprises for business continuity during and after disasters?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

la commune ne cesse de sensibiliser les acteurs privés à s'investir d'avantage dans la RRCs en multipliant les assurances des risques et assister éventuellement les groupes sinistrés.

**Core Indicator 4.4**

*Planning and management of human settlements incorporate disaster risk reduction elements, including enforcement of building codes.*

**How adequately are critical public facilities and infrastructure located in high risk areas assessed for all hazard risks and safety?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

Description of Progress & Achievements:

es textes mauritaniennes interdisent la construction dans les zones à risque

**How adequate are the measures that are being undertaken to protect critical public facilities and infrastructure from damage during disasters?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Description of Progress & Achievements:



Chaque investisse,ent en matière de construction doit etre précédé d'une étude d'impact environnemental En cas de dangers ces genres d'infrastructure son soumies à la réglementation en vigueur.

## Core Indicator 4.5

*Disaster risk reduction measures are integrated into post disaster recovery and rehabilitation processes.*

**How well are disaster risk reduction measures integrated into post-disaster recovery and rehabilitation activities (i.e. build back better, livelihoods rehabilitation)?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Intervention selon le plan ORSEC

## Core Indicator 4.6

*Procedures are in place to assess the disaster risk impacts of major development projects, especially infrastructure.*

**To what degree do local government or other levels of government have special programs in place to regularly assess schools, hospitals and health facilities for maintenance, compliance with building codes, general safety, weather-related risks etc.?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Schools	Yes
Hospitals/ health facilities	Yes

Description of Progress & Achievements:

La sécurité des infra structures sociaux, sanitaire et éducatives sont assurées par la réglementions en vigueur dans le pays

# Priority for Action 5

*Strengthen disaster preparedness for effective response at all levels*

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## **Core Indicator 5.1**

*Strong policy, technical and institutional capacities and mechanisms for disaster risk management, with a disaster risk reduction perspective are in place.*

-- No questions related to local context --

## **Core Indicator 5.2**

*Disaster preparedness plans and contingency plans are in place at all administrative levels, and regular training drills and rehearsals are held to test and develop disaster response programmes.*

**How regularly are training drills and rehearsal carried out with the participation of relevant government, non-governmental, local leaders and volunteers?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Les exercices de simulation de secours sont périodiquement entreprises par les services spécialisés

**How available are key resources for effective response, such as emergency supplies, emergency shelters, identified evacuation routes and contingency plans at all times?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Stockpiles of relief supplies	Yes
Emergency shelters	Yes
Safe evacuation routes identified	Yes
Contingency plan or community disaster preparedness plan for all major hazards	Yes

**Description of Progress & Achievements:**

La commune intervient conformément au plan ORSec

**To what extent does the local government have an emergency operations centre (EOC) and/or an emergency communication system?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

**Description of Progress & Achievements:**

Le centre de secours fourni les information aux institutions et les informations sont exploitées par la commune ..

**How aware are citizens of evacuation plans or drills for evacuations when necessary?**

Level of Progress achieved: 4

**Description of Progress & Achievements:**

L'ensemble de la population de notre commune est conscient du danger que constitue un environnement mal sein

**To what degree does the Contingency Plan (or similar plan) include**

**an outline strategy for post disaster recovery and reconstruction, including needs assessments and livelihoods rehabilitation?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Intervention selon le plan ORSEC

**How far are regular disaster preparedness drills undertaken in schools, hospitals and health facilities?**

Level of Progress achieved: 3

Schools	Yes
Hospitals/ health facilities	Yes

Description of Progress & Achievements:

les services techniques spécialisés de l'Etat organisent régulièrement des exercices de simulation et des exercices de secours en faveur des groupes vulnérables dans les écoles, les dispensaires ..

**Core Indicator 5.3**

*Financial reserves and contingency mechanisms are in place to support effective response and recovery when required.*

**To what degree do local institutions have access to financial reserves to support effective disaster response and early recovery?**

Level of Progress achieved: 5

Description of Progress & Achievements:

La commune est une entité autonome et elle exécute son programme selon ses possibilités financières

**How much access does the local government have to resources and expertise to assist victims of psycho-social (psychological, emotional) impacts of disasters?**

Level of Progress achieved: 2

Description of Progress & Achievements:

Les équipes médicaux sont suffisamment formées pour la prise en charge des victimes en cas de catastrophes

**Core Indicator 5.4**

*Procedures are in place to exchange relevant information during hazard events and disasters, and to undertake post-event reviews.*

-- No questions related to local context --