3rd Intergovernmental Coordinating Group Meeting on the Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System Denpasar – Bali, 31 July – 2 August 2006

Indonesian Tsunami Warning System: One year of dramatic progress in a mixed blessing and misery

National Plan and Future Cooperation

Prof. Dr. Jan Sopaheluwakan Deputy Chairman for Earth Sciences Indonesian Institute of Sciences Chairman National Commission IOC – UNESCO

26 DES 2004

SAAT GEMPA DAN TSUNAMI

VIDEO AMATIR

2

HEADLINE NEWS NCAPAI RP 142,356 MILIAR. SEBAGIAN NAMA DONATUR

BANDA ACEH, 26 DESEMBER 2004 SUASANA SESAAT SETELAH GEMPA

46 REK NO. 319.30.40001 ATAS NAMA PT MASA KINI MANDIRI (LAMPU

Ekskiusii Metro TV



EXISTING SEISMOGRAPH NETWORK



EXISTING NATIONAL PERMANENT TIDE GAUGE and ENVIRONMENTAL BOUY NETWORKS



- 54 permanent stations (24 digital-online and 30 analogue) operated by BAKOSURTANAL
- 16 permanent stations operated by Port Authority
- 10 environmental bouys operated by BPPT

Some lessons

- Stronger preference in response than preparedness in disaster management practices.
- Lack of public education and community preparedness on tsunami and earthquake hazards.
- No Tsunami Warning System emplaced.
- Inability of quick emergency response, partly due to the dismantlement of the former relatively better structured emergency response practiced and the huge scale of the catastrophy
- Inadequate capacity in resource mobilisation
- Negligence of disaster aspects in development policy and practices, e.g. negligence of disaster in land use planning, ignorance of (geo and water related) hazards (earthquake, tsunami, floods, droughts), obliteration of green belts.

The Grand Design Concept (Preliminary Version) b. Short Term and Long Term Plan

	Presently Available	End of 2005 Short Term	Start 2006 Long Term
I. Observation Sensors			
○Seismograph (MGA)	57	77	77 (Existing) + 83 (new)= 160
✓ Real Time/ Telemetry	27	27(existing) + 20(new) = 47	
 Individual 	30	30(existing)	
○Accelerograph (MGA)	9	9(existing) + 20(new) = 29	29(Existing) + 471(new)= 500
○GPS (LIPI-Bakosurtanal)	31	31(existing) + 0(new) = 9	31(Existing) + 23(new) = 42
○Tide Gauge (Bakosurtanal)	60	60(existing) + 20(new) = 80	80(Existing) + 40(new) = 120
⊃Buoy (BPPT)	0	0	15
II. Regionalization			
 Regional 	5 Region	5 Region	10 Region
 National 	1 Center	1 Center	1 Center
III. Processing System	Semi Manual (Onyx)	Semi Automatic (5 Reg'l Center + 1 Nat'l Center)	Automatic 5 Reg'l Center (Existing) + 1 Nat'l Center (Existing) + 5 Reg'l Center (new)
IV. Time (in Minutes) Required for Processing Warning Information	30 Minutes	15 Minutes	5 Minutes

BMG



Action 1(a) Strengthening the detection, processing and decision support system, and shortening the warning time

Seismographic & Accelerometer

Equipment	Pre 261204 Tsunami	Demand	2005 – 2006 progress	To be completed
Seismometer	58 unit Earthquake information in 30 minutes	160 Unit Real Time Able to release information in 5 minutes	85 Real Time Earthquake information in 8 minutes	75 Unit (including from Germany 21 unit)
Accelerometer	9 Unit	500 Unit	83 Unit	408 Unit
31 July - 2 Au	ugust 20(10

Tsunami Buoy



Tide Gauges







Survey mode GPS coseismic displacements – December 26 earthquake and March 28, 2005 earthquake

Crustal Deformation Monitoring

Plan to install Continuous GPS (27 GPS near tide gauges and 10 GPS near Buoys)



31 July - 2 August 2006

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PROPOSED INDONESIAN CONTINUOUS GPS STATION NETWORK FOR MULTI-HAZARD MONITORING SYSTEM



31 July - 2 August 2006

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16

Action 1 (b) Risk and Vulnerability Assessment



Topographic Mapping Coverage Scale 1:10.000 & 1:5.000 Norwegian dan Australian (Grant) NAD & Northern Sumatra Provinces

> NORWEGIAN Aerial Photograhy by Digital Camera

AUSTRALIAN Interferometric Synthetic Apperture Radar (IFSAR) Technology

Bakosurtanal GPS control point



DTM of Padang



Existing tsunami models

16 of 109 tsunami events have been modeled

- 1. Sumatra Barat, 1797
- 2. Bali, 1818
- 3. Bima, 1820
- 4. Bengkulu, 1833
- 5. Krakatau, 1883
- 6. Sumatera Utara, 1935
- 7. Mandar, 1969
- 8. Flores, 1992
- 9. Jawa Timur, 1994
- 10. Toli-toli, 1996
- 11. Biak, 1996
- 12. PNG, 1998
- 13. Banggai, 2000
- 14. Aceh, 2004
- 15. Nias, 2005
- 16. Pangandaran, 2006
 - 31 July 2 August 2006



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Java Tsunami 17/7/06

The 2006 West Java Tsunami Simulation

9 B.

Tsunami Research Group ITB 2006 hamzah@geoph.itb.ac.id adit@ppk.itb.ac.id

Waktu Simulasi

4 Menit

SUMATRA

Initial Time 17/07/06 8:19:30 UTC

Action 2 Public education and community preparedness

The Early Days of Public Education and Awareness on the Importance of Early Warning System

December 26th, 2005

January 4th, 2005



August 29th, 2005







Educational materials and activity

MENGHADARI BENCANA ALAM ?

SEBURG KENYATAAN:

Soplan barret. Konsteren adalah doerste rowan gempa bumi, bencara tersebat sebenarropa nuttu gejalar olam. Masa pang tidak dapat dicagah. Programma mengaturkan batwa bencara olam sekata mensian turban, pertangkamiya sekarang adalah, nompakah Kita mengarangi turban, pertangkamiya sekarang adalah, nompakah Kita mengarangi turban.



lagis 🕻 Sipkan Makaran dan Air Minar

 Makanar yang seharusnya dipersispkan adalah yang sisp samag, seperti rari, biskait di,
 Mir yang siap untuk diminum.

 Perhitungan jumlah onggota kaluarga dan unahakin persedican minimal untuk 3 hari.
 kemat sedemiliken nuga sehingga tilak rusak untuk



Lugist 2. Sizpkan Peralatan Dararat > Perimpisaan Fit > Janua senter > Jacon undar radio dan senter > Jado

> Kantong plattik berbagai ukuran

> Alat tulix (bagi yong butuh)

> John Main Concord

yini 3. Slapkan Pakalan dan Perlengkapan Tidar > Paksion yang cepat kering, untuk pribali dan seluruh anggora keluarga termasik pakolan datan. > Sepatu yang paling nyanan dipaksi (sebalanga sepatu

olahraga) > Salau olar kansang tidar pansaut, bontal dugi, selimur dan jargan kapi kain sarung > Kentera tibas > Kentera tibas

- Jul 5. Siapkan Perlengkapan Pribadi + damatan otor-otoran pribadi > Perlematanan Internetianan



TOT Sosialisasi Pendidikan Kelautan dan Siaga Bencana Berbasis SEkolah











SEKARANG ! Kita Siaga Hadapi Bencana

 DISEKOLAH (рада заят демря)
 Segera kelura zelas menulu lapangan terbuka
 Jaunt rak, levart atau barang-barang yang tergianting seperti lukisan, cermin atau lampu
 Jirk berada di lakitat dua atau leben, berlindung terlebih dahulu di kolong mela yang kokon, ber pegangan ke kat mela atau merapat ke dinding segera turun ke lapangan terbuka setelah gempa beda

Alam Takambang Jadi Guru



TOT Sosialisasi Pendidikan Kelautan dan Siaga Bencana Berbasis Masyarakat Courtesy calls & networking



Hotivie 24 jam bebas portra 0800 1010 10 🥟 🔨

TsunamiEduTainment ...?

















Simulasi Gempa dan Tsunamai bersama PMI dan Siswa SMP

Emergency response



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7			1
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Telah terjadi Gempabumi pada :

BRE

· Lokasi

- * Tanggal : 26 Desember 2005 ; jam 09.16 WIB
 - : 2.0 Lintang Selatan, 100 Bujur Timur

SOM IN

- Kekuatan : 8.4 Skala Richter (SR)
- * Kedalaman : 30 km
- * Keterangan : 125 km barat daya Kota Padang













Sign boards, billboards, evacuation map



Pelibatan & partisipasi masyarakat

Dalam pembuatan peta evakuasi 31 July - 2 August 2006



National Public Preparedness Grand Strategy

Main Components	2005 (short term)	2006 – 2008 (mid term) Aceh, Nias, Padang, Bengkulu, Nabire, Alor (as pilot sites)	2009 – 2012 (long term) Nationwide
Public Awareness Campaign			
Public Education			
Early Warning Dissemination			
Community Based Livelihood Activities			
Capacity Building			
Monitoring and Evaluation			
Warehouse & Logistics			

Additional and future work in the

last mile aspect

- Public education and campaign on earthquake and tsunami hazards in Bali, Lampung, Banten, Bengkulu and Sibolga in cooperation with the National Teacher's Association.
- The plan in the future will include the public drill in Denpasar, Bali and some exercises in other cities and towns in Java and Sumatra. Expressed of interest to joint cooperation have been discussed.

The master plan for national public education and community preparedness in Indonesia is being finalized. With the possible support from the government, the already achieved progress and experiences of this component may get some acceleration in order to empower the local ^{31 J}people²⁰Sectors, professionals and government. ³⁵

Action 3

 Repositioning the National Disaster Management Office and improve the coordination mechanism
 The existing Presidential Decree
 The New Bill on Disaster Management

Action 4 Mainstreaming the tsunami and earthquake hazards into development plan, policy and practices

Action 4

Mainstreaming the disaster, conflict and crisis into development plan, policy and practices

- Indications in Banda Aceh, Padang
- Raising awareness and intention to incorporate into the local regulation and practices in Jakarta
- Public discourse on the compeling allocation from the national budget

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(Re) Land use Banda Aceh





Supports sought and welcomed cooperation

- Strengthening the 24/7 operational capabilities of the Indonesian Tsunami Warning Center.
- 2. Accelerating the master plan and scaling up of the public drill, community preparedness, risk assessment and development of SOPs throughout the country (including the sharing of experiences and knowledge with other member countries)
- 3. Strengthening the future Disaster Management Office and the national coordination mechanism on disaster management.
- 4. Mainstreaming the disaster, conflict and crisis management into the development plan, policy and practices.



Thank you

