

Appendix 5: Country classification – Income and Human Development Indices

Region	Country	World Bank income classification ⁵	HD Index	HDI Rank	LDC ⁶	SIDS ⁷
Africa	Algeria	Lower middle income	0.733	104		
Africa	Angola	Lower middle income	0.446	162	x	
Africa	Benin	Low income	0.437	163	x	
Africa	Botswana	Upper middle income	0.654	124		
Africa	Burkina Faso	Low income	0.37	176	x	
Africa	Burundi	Low income	0.413	167	x	
Africa	Cameroon	Lower middle income	0.532	144		
Africa	Cape Verde	Lower middle income	0.736	102	x	x
Africa	Central African Republic	Low income	0.384	171	x	
Africa	Chad	Low income	0.388	170	x	
Africa	Comoros	Low income	0.561	134	x	x
Africa	Congo, Republic of the	Lower middle income	0.548	139		
Africa	Côte d'Ivoire	Low income	0.432	166		
Africa	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Low income	0.411	168	x	
Africa	Djibouti	Lower middle income	0.516	149	x	
Africa	Egypt 4.	Lower middle income	0.708	112		
Africa	Equatorial Guinea	High income: non OECD	0.642	127	x	
Africa	Eritrea	Low income	0.483	157	x	
Africa	Ethiopia	Low income	0.406	169	x	
Africa	Gabon	Upper middle income	0.677	119		
Africa	Gambia	Low income	0.502	155	x	
Africa	Ghana	Low income	0.553	135		
Africa	Guinea	Low income	0.456	160	x	
Africa	Guinea-Bissau	Low income	0.374	175	x	x
Africa	Kenya	Low income	0.521	148		
Africa	Lesotho	Lower middle income	0.549	138	x	
Africa	Liberia	Low income			x	
Africa	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Upper middle income	0.818	56		
Africa	Madagascar	Low income	0.533	143	x	
Africa	Malawi	Low income	0.437	164	x	
Africa	Mali	Low income	0.38	173	x	
Africa	Mauritania	Low income	0.55	137	x	
Africa	Mauritius	Upper middle income	0.804	65		x
Africa	Morocco	Lower middle income	0.646	126		
Africa	Mozambique	Low income	0.384	172	x	
Africa	Namibia	Lower middle income	0.65	125		
Africa	Niger	Low income	0.374	174	x	
Africa	Nigeria	Low income	0.47	158		
Africa	Rwanda	Low income	0.452	161	x	
Africa	Sao Tome and Principe	Low income	0.654	123	x	x
Africa	Senegal	Low income	0.499	156	x	
Africa	Seychelles	Upper middle income	0.843	50		x
Africa	Sierra Leone	Low income	0.336	177	x	
Africa	Somalia	Low income			x	
Africa	South Africa	Upper middle income	0.674	121		
Africa	Sudan	Lower middle income	0.526	147	x	
Africa	Swaziland	Lower middle income	0.547	141		

Africa	Togo	Low income	0.512	152	x	
Africa	Tunisia	Lower middle income	0.766	91		
Africa	Uganda	Low income	0.505	154	x	
Africa	United Republic of Tanzania	Low income	0.467	159	x	
Africa	Zambia	Low income	0.434	165	x	
Africa	Zimbabwe	Low income	0.513	151		
Asia and Pacific	Afghanistan	Low income			x	
Asia and Pacific	Armenia ²	Lower middle income	0.775	83		
Asia and Pacific	Australia	High income: OECD	0.962	3		
Asia and Pacific	Azerbaijan ²	Lower middle income	0.746	98		
Asia and Pacific	Bangladesh	Low income	0.547	140	x	
Asia and Pacific	Bhutan	Lower middle income	0.579	133	x	
Asia and Pacific	Brunei Darussalam	High income: non OECD	0.894	30		
Asia and Pacific	Cambodia	Low income	0.598	131	x	
Asia and Pacific	China	Lower middle income	0.777	81		
Asia and Pacific	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Low income				
Asia and Pacific	Fiji	Upper middle income	0.762	92		x
Asia and Pacific	Georgia ²	Lower middle income	0.754	96		
Asia and Pacific	India	Lower middle income	0.619	128		
Asia and Pacific	Indonesia	Lower middle income	0.728	107		
Asia and Pacific	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Lower middle income	0.759	94		
Asia and Pacific	Japan	High income: OECD	0.953	8		
Asia and Pacific	Kazakhstan ²	Upper middle income	0.794	73		
Asia and Pacific	Kiribati	Lower middle income			x	x
Asia and Pacific	Kyrgyzstan ²	Low income	0.696	116		
Asia and Pacific	Lao People's Democratic Republic(the)	Low income	0.601	130	x	
Asia and Pacific	Malaysia	Upper middle income	0.811	63		
Asia and Pacific	Maldives	Lower middle income	0.741	100	x	x
Asia and Pacific	Marshall Islands (the)	Lower middle income				x
Asia and Pacific	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Lower middle income				
Asia and Pacific	Mongolia	Lower middle income	0.7	114		
Asia and Pacific	Myanmar	Low income	0.583	132	x	
Asia and Pacific	Nauru					x
Asia and Pacific	Nepal	Low income	0.534	142	x	
Asia and Pacific	New Zealand	High income: OECD	0.943	19		
Asia and Pacific	Pakistan	Low income	0.551	136		
Asia and Pacific	Palau	Upper middle income				x
Asia and Pacific	Papua New Guinea	Low income	0.53	145		x
Asia and Pacific	Philippines	Lower middle income	0.771	90		
Asia and Pacific	Republic of Korea	High income: OECD	0.921	26		
Asia and Pacific	Russian Federation (the) ²	Upper middle income	0.802	67		
Asia and Pacific	Samoa	Lower middle income	0.785	77	x	x
Asia and Pacific	Singapore	High income: non OECD	0.922	25		x
Asia and Pacific	Solomon Islands	Low income	0.602	129	x	x
Asia and Pacific	Sri Lanka	Lower middle income	0.743	99		
Asia and Pacific	Tajikistan ²	Low income	0.673	122		
Asia and Pacific	Thailand	Lower middle income	0.781	78		
Asia and Pacific	Timor-Leste	Lower middle income	0.514	150	x	x
Asia and Pacific	Tonga	Lower middle income	0.819	55		x
Asia and Pacific	Turkey ²	Upper middle income	0.775	84		
Asia and Pacific	Turkmenistan ²	Lower middle income	0.713	109		
Asia and Pacific	Tuvalu	Lack of data			x	x
Asia and Pacific	Uzbekistan ²	Low income	0.702	113		
Asia and Pacific	Vanuatu	Lower middle income	0.674	120	x	x

Asia and Pacific	Viet Nam	Low income	0.733	105		
Europe CIS	Albania	Lower middle income	0.801	68		
Europe CIS	Andorra	High income: non OECD				
Europe CIS	Armenia ³	Lower middle income	0.775	83		
Europe CIS	Austria	High income: OECD	0.948	15		
Europe CIS	Azerbaijan ³	Lower middle income	0.746	98		
Europe CIS	Belarus	Upper middle income	0.804	64		
Europe CIS	Belgium	High income: OECD	0.946	17		
Europe CIS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Lower middle income	0.803	66		
Europe CIS	Bulgaria	Upper middle income	0.824	53		
Europe CIS	Croatia	Upper middle income	0.85	47		
Europe CIS	Cyprus	High income: non OECD	0.903	28		
Europe CIS	Czech Republic	High income: OECD	0.891	32		
Europe CIS	Denmark	High income: OECD	0.949	14		
Europe CIS	Estonia	High income: non OECD	0.86	44		
Europe CIS	Finland	High income: OECD	0.952	11		
Europe CIS	France	High income: OECD	0.952	10		
Europe CIS	Georgia ³	Lower middle income	0.754	96		
Europe CIS	Germany	High income: OECD	0.935	22		
Europe CIS	Greece	High income: OECD	0.926	24		
Europe CIS	Hungary	High income: OECD	0.874	36		
Europe CIS	Iceland	High income: OECD	0.968	1		
Europe CIS	Ireland	High income: OECD	0.959	5		
Europe CIS	Israel	High income: non OECD	0.932	23		
Europe CIS	Italy	High income: OECD	0.941	20		
Europe CIS	Kazakhstan ³	Upper middle income	0.794	73		
Europe CIS	Kyrgyzstan ³	Low income	0.696	116		
Europe CIS	Latvia	Upper middle income	0.855	45		
Europe CIS	Liechtenstein	High income: non OECD				
Europe CIS	Lithuania	Upper middle income	0.862	43		
Europe CIS	Luxembourg	High income: OECD	0.944	18		
Europe CIS	Malta	High income: non OECD	0.878	34		
Europe CIS	Monaco	High income: non OECD				
Europe CIS	Montenegro	Upper middle income				
Europe CIS	Netherlands	High income: OECD	0.953	9		
Europe CIS	Norway	High income: OECD	0.968	2		
Europe CIS	Poland	Upper middle income	0.87	37		
Europe CIS	Portugal	High income: OECD	0.897	29		
Europe CIS	Republic of Moldova	Lower middle income	0.708	111		
Europe CIS	Romania	Upper middle income	0.813	60		
Europe CIS	Russian Federation (the) ³	Upper middle income	0.802	67		
Europe CIS	San Marino	High income: non OECD				
Europe CIS	Serbia	Upper middle income				
Europe CIS	Slovakia	High income: OECD	0.863	42		
Europe CIS	Slovenia	High income: non OECD	0.917	27		
Europe CIS	Spain	High income: OECD	0.949	13		
Europe CIS	Sweden	High income: OECD	0.956	6		
Europe CIS	Switzerland	High income: OECD	0.955	7		
Europe CIS	Tajikistan ³	Low income	0.673	122		
Europe CIS	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Lower middle income	0.801	69		
Europe CIS	Turkey ³	Upper middle income	0.775	84		
Europe CIS	Turkmenistan ³	Lower middle income	0.713	109		
Europe CIS	Ukraine	Lower middle income	0.788	76		

Europe CIS	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	High income: OECD	0.946	16		
Europe CIS	Uzbekistan ³	Low income	0.702	113		
LAC	Anguilla					x
LAC	Antigua and Barbuda	High income: non OECD	0.815	57		x
LAC	Argentina	Upper middle income	0.869	38		
LAC	Aruba	High income: non OECD				x
LAC	Bahamas	High income: non OECD	0.845	49		x
LAC	Barbados	High income: non OECD	0.892	31		x
LAC	Belize	Upper middle income	0.778	80		x
LAC	Bolivia	Lower middle income	0.695	117		
LAC	Brazil	Upper middle income	0.8	70		
LAC	Canada	High income: OECD	0.961	4		
LAC	Cayman Islands	High income: non OECD				
LAC	Chile	Upper middle income	0.867	40		
LAC	Colombia	Lower middle income	0.791	75		
LAC	Costa Rica	Upper middle income	0.846	48		
LAC	Cuba	Upper middle income	0.838	51		x
LAC	Dominica	Upper middle income	0.798	71		x
LAC	Dominican Republic	Lower middle income	0.779	79		x
LAC	Ecuador	Lower middle income	0.772	89		
LAC	El Salvador	Lower middle income	0.735	103		
LAC	Grenada	Upper middle income	0.777	82		x
LAC	Guatemala	Lower middle income	0.689	118		
LAC	Guyana	Lower middle income	0.75	97		x
LAC	Haiti	Low income	0.529	146	x	x
LAC	Honduras	Lower middle income	0.7	115		
LAC	Jamaica	Upper middle income	0.736	101		x
LAC	Mexico	Upper middle income	0.829	52		
LAC	Montserrat					x
LAC	Netherlands Antilles	High income: non OECD				x
LAC	Nicaragua	Lower middle income	0.71	110		
LAC	Panama	Upper middle income	0.812	62		
LAC	Paraguay	Lower middle income	0.755	95		
LAC	Peru	Lower middle income	0.773	87		
LAC	Puerto Rico	High income: non OECD				x
LAC	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Upper middle income	0.821	54		x
LAC	Saint Lucia	Upper middle income	0.795	72		x
LAC	Saint Vincent and the Granadines	Upper middle income	0.761	93		x
LAC	Suriname	Upper middle income	0.774	85		x
LAC	Trinidad and Tobago	High income: non OECD	0.814	59		x
LAC	Turks and Caicos Islands					
LAC	United States of America	High income: OECD	0.951	12		
LAC	United States Virgin Islands	High income: non OECD				x
LAC	Uruguay	Upper middle income	0.852	46		
LAC	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of...	Upper middle income	0.792	74		
Western Asia	Bahrain	High income: non OECD	0.866	41		x
Western Asia	Egypt ¹	Lower middle income	0.708	112		
Western Asia	Iraq	Lower middle income				
Western Asia	Jordan	Lower middle income	0.773	86		
Western Asia	Kuwait	High income: non OECD	0.891	33		
Western Asia	Lebanon	Upper middle income	0.772	88		
Western Asia	Oman	High income: non OECD	0.814	58		
Western Asia	Palestine	Lower middle income	0.731	106		

Western Asia	Qatar	High income: non OECD	0.875	35		
Western Asia	Saudi Arabia	High income: non OECD	0.812	61		
Western Asia	Syrian Arab Republic	Lower middle income	0.724	108		
Western Asia	United Arab Emirates	High income: non OECD	0.868	39		
Western Asia	Yemen	Low income	0.508	153	x	

¹: Also in Western Asia

²: Also in Europe CIS

³: Also in Asia and Pacific

⁴: Also in Africa

⁵: Income group: Economies are divided according to 2007 GNI per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. The groups are: low income, \$935 or less; lower middle income, \$936 - \$3,705; upper middle income, \$3,706 - \$11,455; and high income, \$11,456 or more.

⁶: <http://www.un.org/special-rep/ohrlls/ldc/list.htm>

⁷: <http://www.un.org/special-rep/ohrlls/sid/list.htm>
